

## LEXICOLOGICAL ANALYSIS OF TERMS IN THE FIELD OF CONSTRUCTION IN ENGLISH

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### Annotation

This article analyzes the terminology of construction in technical universities, and also discusses effective and effective methods of their training. The most important difference lies in the goals of students and their learning English. For specific purposes, English students must be usually a little familiar with English and learn the language to communicate a set of professional skills and perform certain job-related functions.

**Keywords:** specialist, communication, professional sphere, construction, terminology, activity, foreign languages, foreign culture

In worldwide linguistics, theoretical reflections on such issues as the scientific and theoretical approach to terminology and term, linguistic features and principles of construction terms, requirements for IT, components and thematic guys of construction terminology, and linguistic foundations of the regulation of construction terms are covered.

The rapid development of Science and technology and production in the world with surah creates the basis for an increase in the vocabulary of languages of the intensive interaction of world languages that occurs in the countries of the world. In determining the scientific and theoretical foundations of construction terms, highlighting the principles of its specific formation and evolutionary improvement, it is most expedient to first study the studies carried out on the lexicological foundations of terminology, and then focus on the diachronic and synchronous issues of construction terminology. After all, there is an axiom that most of the



terminological units arise based on linguistic factors. V.P. Danilenko's According to scientific opinion: "any process that is carried out in the world finds its expression in Avalon terminology is manifested as a result of the transformation change of more specific terms. "L.B. Tkachyova According to: "when studying terms, one should turn to the development of Science and modern technology, it is as a result of linguistic and scientific and technical processes that terms are formed." In this situation, the terminology scientist paid special attention to linguistic factors in the emergence of terms. Scientific opinions and reflections of the scientist linguistic scientists O.S. Akhmanova, I.V. Arnold, R.A. Budagov, F.B. Filin, E.D. Polivanov, Yu.D. Desheriev supported.

It is worth noting separately that linguist scientists foresee the problems that arise within the framework of terminology and the creation of new terms. Research is of great importance in this process. At the same time, determining the directions and factors of development of the science of terminology creates the basis for the regulation of a special lexicon. Because the terminological lexicon acts as a means of storing and transmitting information, as well as studying the mechanisms of the formation of terms.

S.V. Greenyov believes: "the starting point of linguistic research is the time of the emergence of the terminological lexicon." Hence, along with the concepts that appear in each science, terms are also formed.

A.C. Gerd believes: "special words create the need for the formation of a specific layer, and a special system of lexicons appears for the expression of special ideas, and thoughts." they will consist of 2 subsystems:

- 1) special characters, words, word combinations, phrases, and sentences;
- 2) special texts on a specific area are a small ridge.

Analysis of construction terms makes it possible to divide them into different groups. In particular, operas in the construction process, the language of construction proceedings, keywords, and vocabulary in the construction industry. All of them are actively used in the process of speech communication related to the field of construction. In addition, the terms of construction are reflected in the proceedings in the special construction process and special texts. In this sense, among the terms of construction, there are lexical units that are often used, in medium activity, and



rarely. As a result of globalization, several English terms have entered the Uzbek language construction terminology from English, and they are actively used in construction work. Among them: license-license, that is, a permit; subsidy-subsidy, that is, the amount of money that is written off from the state budget to support losses, assessments, provided that they do not return to the enterprise, institutions; ratification-ratification, that is, confirmation by the supreme authority of the international agreement concluded by representatives of contracting states; o//da/o"-bond. that is securities following civil law, etc.

Modern structural mathematical linguistics offers two approaches to the regulation of terms and their descriptors. The first proposal is based on the syntactic definition, that is, the statistical and distributive characteristics of the text. The second approach relies on the semantic orientation of linguistics and other semiotic disciplines.

In the process of semantic modeling, relationships arise that generalize meaning between semantic Etalons (in other words, thesaurus), which are made up of semantic characters (descriptors).

It should be noted that the concept of "thesaurus" refers not only to the semantic benchmark but also represents the set of knowledge of the human(s) about language and the world. In addition, a thesaurus is a special dictionary that represents a system of relationships between language units and the classification of units with meaning. If the dictionary is based on alphabetical order, then the thesaurus, on the contrary, classifies word units by spiritual similarity. For example, rate of exchange-exchange rate; rate of profit-income level; rate-payer-taxpayer.

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