

## COLLABORATIVE LEARNING APPROACHES

Rakhmonova Laylo Avla kizi

Assistant teacher at the International Agricultural University

### Abstract:

This article discusses cooperative learning methods and their importance in the educational process. The article discusses the main principles of cooperative learning, the possibilities of encouraging active participation of students, developing social skills and providing mutual support. Students' collaboration and exchange of ideas are emphasized through various forms such as group work, team projects, discussion and seminars. It also examines the role of teachers and changes in the educational process. The article highlights how cooperative learning methods can improve the quality of education and help students' personal development.

**Keywords:** collaborative learning, students, free thinking, opportunities, discussion, project.

Collaborative learning methods are one of the important components of the modern education system. These methods encourage students to interact, share ideas, and learn together. It helps to develop cooperation in the educational process, to improve the social skills of students, to strengthen mutual respect and understanding. This, in turn, serves to improve the quality of education. Collaborative education methods are based on several basic principles. These methods encourage students to actively participate. Students have opportunities to express themselves freely, learn from each other, and solve problems together. This process, in turn, develops students' self-awareness and the ability to express their thoughts independently. Cooperative learning methods help students develop their social skills. Students learn mutual respect and understanding as they work together, share ideas, and solve problems. These skills are important not only in the educational process, but also in future professional activities. Students learn to work in a team, communicate with others, and work together to achieve a common goal. Cooperative learning methods allow students to help each other. Students create an environment of mutual support by helping each other, sharing their knowledge and learning together. This process helps students to strengthen their relationships, to develop a sense of love and

empathy towards each other. There are several different forms of cooperative learning methods. For example, activities such as group work, team projects, discussions and workshops ensure that students work together. In the process of group work, students are divided into small groups and perform the given task together.

This process allows for mutual exchange of ideas and collaboration in problem solving. Team projects allow students to plan and implement a plan together to achieve a specific goal. Discussion and seminars are also effective forms of cooperative learning methods. In these processes, students can freely express their opinions, listen to and evaluate each other's opinions. This, in turn, helps students develop analytical thinking skills. Cooperative learning methods also require changes in the role of teachers and the learning process. Teachers need to support students' collaborative activities by encouraging them, listening to their ideas, and guiding them in solving problems. Teachers should also monitor and evaluate students' interactions and collaborative work.

Cooperative learning methods have a number of advantages and help to make the learning process more effective and interesting. During cooperative learning, students communicate with each other and exchange ideas. It develops their social skills, sense of responsibility and teamwork skills. Students develop independent thinking skills by learning from each other. They will have the opportunity to consider different points of view, solve problems and express their opinions. Cooperative learning methods allow students to help and support each other. This process increases students' mutual respect and strengthens team spirit. Students deepen their knowledge by working together. They share their experiences and ideas with each other, which enriches the teaching and learning process. In cooperative learning, students try to solve problems together. It develops their problem-solving and problem-solving skills. Students are motivated by mutual encouragement and support while working together. This will increase their interest in learning. Cooperative learning methods help to develop students' creativity skills. Together they try to develop new ideas and find creative solutions. Students interact and have the opportunity to evaluate their knowledge and self-analysis. This process helps in self-development. Cooperative learning methods make the learning process of



students more interesting and effective, preparing them to become successful people in the future.

### **Conclusion:**

In conclusion, cooperative learning methods are an integral part of the modern educational process. These methods ensure active participation of students, development of social skills and mutual support. Cooperative learning helps students strengthen their relationships, express themselves freely, and learn together. Thus, cooperative learning methods not only improve the quality of education, but also serve the personal and professional development of students.

### **References:**

1. A Literature Review on Cooperative Learning to Improve EFL Students' Learning Motivation (2023). International Journal.
2. Cooperative Learning Groups: A New Approach Based on Students' Performance Prediction (2023).
3. Cooperative Learning in Physical Education Classes (2023). Frontiers in Education.
4. Training Based on Constructivism and Collaborative Principles (2023). Journal of Business Review.
5. Implementation Effect of Integrating Cooperative Inquiry into Blended Learning (2023).