

ACTIONS TO IMPROVE THE WELL-BEING OF THE POPULATION AND ENSURE EMPLOYMENT IN RURAL AREAS

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Abstract

This article describes ways to ensure the well-being and employment of the population in rural areas.

Keywords: Agricultural production, farms, agriculture, employment, real income, model.

Introduction

Improving the well-being of the rural population, providing employment, and social development are the main goals. The well-being of the rural population is the most important criterion for evaluating the effectiveness of the state's socio-economic policy.

The economy is always an important branch of the economy of each region and plays a decisive role in ensuring food security and the standard of living of the population. In addition to the production of agricultural products, this sector has the potential to significantly affect the general well-being of the population in the region. Population well-being is multifaceted and includes various aspects such as economic well-being, food security, social development and environmental sustainability. Agricultural producers, including farmers, fishers and other key actors in the agricultural value chain, contribute to each of these dimensions in distinct but interrelated ways. Economically, agricultural producers provide regional growth by providing income and employment. Their activity creates market relations, encourages rural entrepreneurship, and serves the comprehensive development of the region's economy.



¹In building a new Uzbekistan, increasing the role of agriculture in ensuring socio-economic development, effective use of existing potential, ensuring food safety, organizing deep processing of agricultural products, and increasing the export potential of the sector are particularly important. attention is paid. The 30th goal of the development strategy of New Uzbekistan for the years 2022-2026 is aimed at increasing the income of farmers and farmers by at least 2 times through the intensive development of agriculture on a scientific basis, and bringing the annual growth of agriculture to at least 5%. , in order to achieve this goal, specialization of districts in the cultivation of a specific type of product, expansion of the scope of state support in agriculture and implementation of new mechanisms of insurance, production of exportable products and development of fruit and vegetable cultivation, increase of soil fertility and protection a number of tasks have been defined, such as creating conditions for effective use of the estate by the population.

²PF-60 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated January 28, 2022 "On the development strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026" dated October 23, 2019 "Agriculture of the Republic of Uzbekistan This research work serves to a certain extent in the implementation of the tasks defined in the Decree No. PF-5853 "On approving the strategy for the development of agriculture for 2020-2030" and other normative-territorial documents related to the field.

³One of the subjects in the production of agricultural products is the organizations that implement agricultural activities. Their share in the production of gross agricultural products is quite low, and it can be observed that it has slightly increased only in the following years. According to their results, the model and its coefficients are adequate according to the mentioned criteria, and it is possible to draw the necessary conclusions using them.

It was determined that the increase in the volume of products grown by agricultural organizations in the current period will affect the volume of income of the population in two years. That is, it was determined that the coefficient of elasticity of real income per capita is equal to 2.36 according to the amount of products created by

¹ Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated January 28, 2022 No. PF-60 "On the development strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026".

² Decree No. PF-5853 of October 23, 2019 on "Approving the Strategy for the Development of Agriculture of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2020-2030"

³ L. Praburaj "Role of Agriculture in the Economic Development of a Country." Shanlax International Journal of Commerce, vol 6, no. 3, 2018, pp. 1-5.



the organizations performing agricultural activities two years ago. In general, it was determined that the change in the amount of products produced by agricultural entities has an effect on the amount of real income per capita. The results of the evaluation of the effect of the change in the amount of products grown by farms on the real income per capita showed that it is appropriate to use the developed model and the determined coefficients. Based on the above, it can be noted that in the current conditions, agricultural holdings are considered as one of the important entities in ensuring the employment of the population and increasing their real income.

In our opinion, it is possible to produce products with high added value in the field by diversifying the types of products grown by farms, organizing the systems of harvesting, transportation, packaging, storage and processing of the grown products. At the same time, the opportunity to increase the employment and income of the population will be created.

In short, it shows that agricultural production entities, especially farms, play an important role in improving the well-being of the population. By supporting and empowering small farms, addressing market information gaps, and investing in infrastructure and value-added industries, sustainable development of the region's agriculture, increased employment, and real life of the population. can increase their income. These efforts serve the overall economic growth and prosperity of the region.

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