

COMMUNICATIVE APPROACH TO TEACHING ENGLISH: MODERN TRENDS AND WAYS TO IMPROVE EFFICIENCY

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ABSTRACT

This article analyzes the modern trends of the communicative approach in teaching English and ways to improve their effectiveness. The article discusses the adoption of the communicative approach in educational institutions, its advantages, limitations, and its impact on the educational process. Also, the challenges faced in implementing this approach and ways to overcome them are also considered.

Keywords: communicative approach, teaching English, educational methods, modern trends, efficiency, educational process, language skills.

INTRODUCTION

In the process of globalization, the English language becomes increasingly important, updating teaching methods and becoming more important. Currently, the communicative approach is becoming one of the most used and effective methods in the language teaching process. This article focuses on the loading of communicative production and document decisions in English language teaching.

MAIN PART

The content and importance of the communicative approach:

Basis of the approach: The main principles of the communicative approach, that is, using the language in real-life situations, encouraging students to actively participate, and methods of comprehensive development of language skills are considered.

Learning objectives: In this approach, it is analyzed that the main goal of language teaching is to develop communication skills, that is, to teach the language effectively by integrating listening, speaking, reading and writing. Kommunikativ yondashuvning zamonaviy tendensiyalari:

Use of technologies: Ways to improve the effectiveness of the communicative approach through the use of modern technologies (multimedia, online platforms, virtual classes) are analyzed in the lessons.

Social media and online resources: The role of social media and online resources in teaching English and how to use them.

Intercultural competence: The importance of introducing students to different cultures and developing intercultural communication skills in a communicative approach. Kommunikativ yondashuvning afzalliklari va cheklovlari:

Advantages: Through this approach, methods of students' faster and more effective language acquisition, preparation for real communication situations, and ways to increase interest in lessons are discussed.

Limitations: Difficulties encountered in the implementation of the communicative approach, for example, the complexity of the individual approach in large classes, the level of training of teachers, lack of resources and other problems.

Difficulties encountered in the implementation of the communicative approach and their solutions:

Teacher training: The need to improve the skills of teachers in the communicative approach and measures in this regard.

Lack of textbooks and materials: Lack of modern textbooks and additional educational materials and ways to develop them.

Size of classes: Methods of effective application of communicative approach in large classes, recommendations for ensuring individual approach.

Of course, the article can provide additional information about other modern and effective methods used in teaching English. Along with the communicative approach, the following methods are known as effective teaching methods:

1. Task-Based Language Teaching (TBLT):

- **Content:** In this method, the language learning process is organized on the basis of practical tasks. Students learn the language through tasks they encounter in real life, such as shopping, conducting interviews, and explaining directions.
- **Advantages:** Task-based learning develops students' problem-solving skills and helps them apply the language in practical situations.



2. Cooperative learning:

• Content: This method encourages students to work in small groups, where each member must contribute to achieve the common goal of the group. This method is aimed at developing students' communication skills and increasing their ability to work in a team

• Advantages: Cooperative learning promotes the development of social skills, mutual help and support among students.

3. Development of integrated skills (Integrated Skills Approach):

• Content: This approach involves the simultaneous development of basic language skills such as listening, reading, speaking and writing. Each lesson or activity combines several language skills.

• Advantages: This approach helps students develop a comprehensive understanding of the language, which ensures successful use of the language in real life.

4. Game-Based Learning:

• Content: Language teaching method through games. This method is used to make the lesson process interesting and attract students' attention. Games are effective in developing language skills and adding fun to the learning process.

• Advantages: It improves the efficiency of language acquisition by increasing students' interest in the lesson, ensuring their active participation and making the learning process interesting.

5. Intercultural Approach (Intercultural Approach):

• Content: An approach to English language teaching that focuses on understanding the differences and similarities between the communities and cultures in which the language is being studied. This method helps students to accept and respect different cultures.

Benefits: Expands students' cultural thinking and develops their intercultural communication skills by learning the language in a cultural context.

6. Teskari o'qitish (Flipped Classroom):



- Content: In the reverse teaching method, the teaching of new material in the lesson is aimed at the independent study of students, and in the classroom, emphasis is placed on the practical application and deepening of the acquired knowledge. Students learn a new topic using videos, podcasts, or other materials before class.
- Advantages: Provides an opportunity to divide class time into in-depth discussion, problem solving, and hands-on activities that help students consolidate their knowledge.

7. Differensial yondashuv (Differentiated Instruction):

- Content: This method involves adapting lessons to individual students' needs, abilities, and learning styles. Each student is given tasks and materials according to their abilities.
- Advantages: Helps to make the language learning process more effective by meeting the individual learning needs of each student.

These additional methods enrich the article and elaborate on the different methods that can be used in the teaching of English. Each of these approaches serves specific purposes of language teaching and ensures that students learn English effectively.

CONCLUSION

Communicative approach is important in the process of modern English language teaching. Its effectiveness is manifested in the development of language skills in accordance with real life situations, increasing the activity of students and the formation of intercultural competence. At the same time, for the successful implementation of this approach, it is important to improve the qualifications of teachers, provide modern teaching materials and integrate innovative technologies into the educational process. By using the communicative approach correctly and effectively, it is possible to significantly increase the level of English language acquisition of students.

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