

EDUCATION IN UZBEKISTAN: CREDIT-MODULE SYSTEM

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Abstract:

This article reveals the concept of the Credit model and also deals with the introduction of this new system which is an important factor in stimulating the effective workload of teachers and students

Keywords: Credit model, self-assessment, creative acquisition, educational procedure, contemporary education

The academic credit module system is an important part of the education system around the world. It is a standard way to learn independently and determines the amount of knowledge and skills which have been acquired during the curriculum in the form of credit. The contemporary education system requires the creative acquisition of the credit system in education is a standard used by universities to measure and assess students' work and effort during their Bachelor's, Master's, or Ph.D. program this learning effort can be across multiple modes of learning such as Lectures work assignments and most important self-study.

Main benefits of the credit system in education.

- Credits support your entry to a higher education program
- They keep track of student progress and determine which she/he met study requirements
- They estimate the workload of a program
- You can transfer to another university program while keeping part or all previously earned credit points
- Use the credit you earned to study abroad academic credit is used and recognized internationally
- Academic credits act as proof of previous studies when looking for a job

Put it in simple terms a credit system is a systemic way of describing an educational program the definition of credits in higher education systems may be based on different parameters such as student workload and learning contact hours.

The concept of module and credit also deals with the introduction of this new system, which is an important factor in stimulating the effective workload of teachers and students. If you officially become a student, you enter of a new world of learning, activities teaching styles, and assignment methods and the academic credit system in education is an important part of this world.

In order to identify the priority of systemic reform of higher education rising the process of training independently thinking highly qualified personnel with modern knowledge and high spiritual and moral qualities to a new level, modernization of higher education develops social sphere and sectors of the economy based on advanced educational technologies the decree of President Sh. M. Mirziyoyev on approval of the concept of Higher educational system development dated October 2019 No. PD - 5847 was adopted [1].

The credit module system is a process of organizing education, which is a model of assessment based on a set of modular technologies of teaching and credit. Carrying it as a whole is a multifaceted and complex systemic process. The credit module principle focuses on two main issues; ensuring the independent work of students; assessment of students' knowledge on the basis of ratings. A module is a part of the curriculum that covers several subjects and courses. It is a set of several disciplines aimed at developing students' knowledge and skills, the ability to think analytically and logically. In doing so, the teacher organizes the learning process, gives line, video, and audio lectures, and coordinates and monitors the activities of the student. The student will study the topic independently and complete the assignments. The credit module system of education increases student exchange. Because loans taken at one university are created at another, and students can transfer from one university to another without losing credit. It is this system that allows Uzbek students to continue their studies at advanced foreign universities and remove complex bureaucratic barriers.

We need to feel that we will inevitably lose our place in the competition if we do not train personnel in accordance with the requirements of the labor market.



In conclusion, any educational system should introduce new innovative ideas for youth development. For this reason, the ECTS (European Credit Transfer and Collection System) credit module system, which is applied to the current higher education system, will also be effective. Currently, this system has been implemented in all higher education institutions and it is having a good effect on the development of students. Because Students are working more independently and teachers are becoming more responsible and creative. Another good thing about the credit module system is that it prevents illegal corruption and ensures transparency between teachers and students. In the Decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PQ3775 of June 5, 2018, the participation of the pedagogue who taught a certain subject in the final control process was excluded. That is, the method of "self-teaching and self-assessment" has been removed from the system

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