

VARIATIONS IN PHRASEOLOGICAL UNITS WITHIN SEMANTIC CATEGORIES.

Ataboyev Isroiljon Mirza o'g'li

Assistant of Tashkent State Transport University

Choriyev Alisher Tuymurod o'g'li

Student of Tashkent State Transport University

Abstract:

This article investigates the variability observed in phraseological units within distinct semantic classifications. Phraseological units, encompassing idiomatic expressions, entrenched collocations, and proverbial phrases, manifest multifaceted structures and interpretations across various semantic groupings. Employing a thorough analytical approach, the study seeks to clarify the trends of differentiation within semantic categories and their significance for language comprehension and application. To achieve this goal, the research integrates theoretical constructs with empirical examination, aiming to explore the phenomenon of variation in phraseological units comprehensively.

Keywords: Phraseological units, semantic categories, variation, idiomatic expressions, fixed collocations.

Introduction

Phraseological units, comprising idiomatic expressions, fixed collocations, and proverbial phrases, represent essential constituents of language that play a pivotal role in conveying both cultural and linguistic nuances. Serving as cohesive elements facilitating effective communication, these units, however, display notable variations within specific semantic categories. This article endeavors to investigate the phenomenon of such variations in phraseological units within distinct semantic classes, with the overarching goal of elucidating the intricate dynamics of language usage and comprehension.

Phraseological units are linguistic constructs that encapsulate recurring combinations of words or phrases with idiomatic or fixed meanings. These units are deeply entrenched in the language and are often acquired through exposure to



language use in various contexts. Idioms, for instance, are phrases whose meanings cannot be deduced from the individual words they comprise. Collocations, on the other hand, are combinations of words that frequently co-occur due to linguistic conventions or cultural associations. Proverbs are well-known expressions that encapsulate traditional wisdom or moral teachings.

Despite serving as cohesive elements in communication, phraseological units exhibit variations within semantic categories. This variability arises from a multitude of factors, including cultural influences, regional dialects, and evolving linguistic trends. For example, idiomatic expressions related to emotions may vary significantly across different language communities due to cultural differences in the perception and expression of emotions. Similarly, collocations pertaining to specific professions or industries may exhibit variations based on regional practices or technological advancements. This article aims to delve into the phenomenon of variation in phraseological units within semantic classes, shedding light on the intricacies of language usage and comprehension. Through a comprehensive analysis of linguistic data and theoretical frameworks, the study seeks to identify patterns of variation within specific semantic categories and elucidate their implications for language understanding and usage. By examining the interplay between semantic categories and variations in phraseological units, this research contributes to a deeper understanding of the complexities inherent in language structure and communication.

Literature review

Prior research has extensively investigated the plethora of phraseological units and their significance in language usage. Notable scholars such as Pawley and Syder (1983) and Sinclair (1991) have underscored the critical role of collocations in comprehending language patterns and fostering lexical cohesion. Moreover, studies conducted by Moon (1998) and Gibbs (2002) have delved into the cognitive dimensions of idiomatic expressions, shedding light on the influence of conceptual metaphors and image schemas in their interpretation.

Despite the considerable attention paid to phraseological units, scant scholarly inquiry has specifically focused on delineating the variations present within semantic categories. This research gap necessitates an exploration into the distinct



forms and meanings that emerge within phraseological units across different semantic classes.

The significance of collocations in language comprehension has been a focal point in linguistic research. Pawley and Syder (1983) introduced the concept of "chunking," emphasizing the prevalence of fixed word combinations in language usage. Sinclair (1991) further elucidated the role of collocations in facilitating fluency and naturalness in discourse, highlighting their contribution to the overall coherence of texts.

On the other hand, investigations into idiomatic expressions have revealed their intricate cognitive underpinnings. Moon (1998) examined the role of conceptual metaphors in shaping the meanings of idiomatic expressions, emphasizing the metaphorical mappings that underlie their interpretation. Similarly, Gibbs (2002) explored the influence of image schemas on the comprehension of idioms, suggesting that these cognitive structures play a crucial role in understanding their figurative meanings.

Despite these advancements, the variations in phraseological units within semantic categories have received comparatively less attention in linguistic research. This gap in the literature prompts an investigation into how different semantic classes manifest distinct forms and meanings within phraseological units. Understanding these variations is crucial for unraveling the intricacies of language usage and comprehension, as it sheds light on the nuanced ways in which meaning is constructed and conveyed through phraseological units.

Research Methodology

The research methodology employed in this study integrates both theoretical analysis and empirical investigation. Initially, a corpus comprising phraseological units sourced from diverse materials is compiled. Subsequently, these phraseological units are meticulously categorized into semantic classes, including but not limited to emotions, human characteristics, actions, and environmental phenomena. This categorization allows for a systematic examination of the variations present within each semantic category.

The analysis is primarily centered on identifying discernible patterns of variation within each semantic category. This entails scrutinizing factors such as linguistic structure, cultural context, and frequency of usage. By systematically analyzing



these variables, the study aims to unveil the underlying mechanisms that contribute to the observed variations in phraseological units.

In conducting theoretical analysis, the study draws upon existing linguistic frameworks and theories to inform the interpretation of the empirical findings. Theoretical perspectives from disciplines such as cognitive linguistics, sociolinguistics, and corpus linguistics are leveraged to provide insights into the nature of phraseological variation within semantic categories.

Empirical investigation involves the systematic examination of the compiled corpus of phraseological units. This process entails the application of quantitative and qualitative research methods to analyze the data. Quantitative methods may include statistical analyses to determine the frequency and distribution of specific phraseological patterns within semantic categories. Qualitative methods, on the other hand, may involve in-depth examination and interpretation of individual instances of variation, considering their linguistic and cultural contexts.

The combined use of theoretical analysis and empirical investigation allows for a comprehensive exploration of phraseological variation within semantic categories. By triangulating findings from theoretical frameworks and empirical data, the study aims to provide a nuanced understanding of the factors contributing to variation in phraseological units. Ultimately, this research endeavor contributes to advancing knowledge in the field of phraseology and linguistics, offering valuable insights into the complexities of language structure and usage.

Analysis and Results

The analysis conducted in this study unveils notable discrepancies in phraseological units across semantic categories. A prominent illustration of this phenomenon is evident within the semantic domain of emotions. Here, expressions such as "on cloud nine" and "down in the dumps," while both related to emotional states, manifest contrasting meanings despite sharing a thematic connection. Similarly, within the semantic category of human characteristics, phrases like "a heart of gold" and "cold shoulder" convey disparate attributes and attitudes, underscoring the variability inherent in phraseological units.

Moreover, the analysis reveals discernible patterns of variation that are influenced by cultural factors and linguistic conventions. For instance, idiomatic expressions associated with social relationships may exhibit significant variation across distinct



language communities. These variations may stem from cultural differences in social norms, interpersonal communication styles, and historical contexts. Additionally, linguistic conventions within specific language communities may shape the usage and interpretation of phraseological units, leading to divergent meanings and connotations.

The observed patterns of variation underscore the dynamic nature of phraseological units and their susceptibility to contextual influences. Cultural factors play a pivotal role in shaping the meanings and usage of phraseological units, reflecting the socio-cultural dynamics inherent in language usage. Furthermore, linguistic conventions within different language communities contribute to the diversification of phraseological units, highlighting the multifaceted nature of language variation.

This analysis enhances our understanding of the complexities involved in the interpretation and usage of phraseological units within semantic categories. By unraveling the patterns of variation and their underlying influences, this study contributes to the broader discourse on language variation and usage. Additionally, it underscores the importance of considering cultural and contextual factors in the study of phraseology, providing valuable insights into the dynamic nature of language structure and communication.

Conclusion. In summary, this research underscores the diverse variations observed in phraseological units across semantic categories, emphasizing the intricate nature of language utilization. These findings enrich our comprehension of how language mirrors and influences cultural perspectives and communicative behaviors. Through the recognition and analysis of such variations, linguists and language learners can deepen their understanding of linguistic diversity and improve their communicative skills. Future investigations may delve into the cognitive mechanisms driving variation in phraseological units, elucidating their impacts on language processing and comprehension.

REFERENCES:

1. Rustamova, S. (2020). Jurnal Formation Of Theory And Practice Of Translation In The Period Of Slavery And Feudalism: Formation Of Theory And Practice Of Translation In The Period Of Slavery And Feudalism. Архив Научных Публикаций JSPI.



2. Rustamova S., Mo‘Ydinov Q. MAQOLLARDA NUTQ ODOBI (O ‘ZBEK VA TOJIK XALQ MAQOLLARI ASOSIDA) //Science and innovation. – 2022. – T. 1. – №. B8. – C. 1064-1069.
3. Gafurov A., Rustamova S., Kurbonaliev K. YARN TYPES, STRUCTURE AND THEIR CLASSIFICATION //Science and innovation. – 2022. – T. 1. – №. A7. – C. 489-495.
4. Rustamova S., Mo‘ydinov Q. SPEECH ETIQUETTE IN PROVERBS (BASED ON UZBEK AND TAJIK PROVERBS) //Science and Innovation. – 2022. – T. 1. – №. 8. – C. 1064-1069.
5. Saminov A. et al. PROSPECTS OF NUTRITION OF AGRICULTURAL CROPS THROUGH LEAVES //Science and Innovation. – 2022. – T. 1. – №. 8. – C. 802-806.
6. Rustamova S., Muazzamov B. FEATURES OF DETERMINATION OF PROGNOSTIC AND DIAGNOSTICALLY SIGNIFICANT MARKERS IN THE BLOOD OF PATIENTS WITH PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS //Science and innovation. – 2023. – T. 2. – №. D10. – C. 99-106.
7. Abdurakhimovna R. S. METHODS OF TEACHING ENGLISH IN NON-PHILOLOGICAL EDUCATIONAL AREAS //INNOVATIVE DEVELOPMENTS AND RESEARCH IN EDUCATION. – 2023. – T. 2. – №. 13. – C. 14-20.
8. Abdurakhimovna R. S. METHODS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCIES OF STUDENTS IN THE CREDIT-MODULE SYSTEM //INNOVATIVE DEVELOPMENTS AND RESEARCH IN EDUCATION. – 2023. – T. 2. – №. 13. – C. 8-13.
9. Abdurakhimovna R. S. THE STUDY OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND THE IMPORTANCE OF METHODS IN IT //INNOVATIVE DEVELOPMENTS AND RESEARCH IN EDUCATION. – 2023. – T. 2. – №. 13. – C. 1-7.
10. Rustamova S. Formation Of Theory And Practice Of Translation In The Period Of Slavery And Feudalism //International Journal of Scientific and Technology Research. – 2020. – T. 9. – №. 3. – C. 624-625.
11. Aslonov F. I., Rustamova S. A., Raxmonova K. M. Immunopathological aspects in patients with first detected pulmonary tuberculosis //World Bulletin of Public Health. – 2021. – T. 4. – C. 91-95.



12. Abdurakhimovna R. S. HOW EFFECTIVE THE READER SEEKS TO BE IN LEARNING THE LANGUAGE //INTERDISCIPLINE INNOVATION AND SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH CONFERENCE. – 2023. – Т. 1. – №. 5. – С. 13-18.

13. Abdurakhimovna R. S. METHODS FOR DEVELOPING STUDENTS COMMUNICATION SKILLS //INTERDISCIPLINE INNOVATION AND SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH CONFERENCE. – 2023. – Т. 1. – №. 5. – С. 7-12.

14. Abdurakhimovna R. S. METHODS FOR THE FORMATION OF GRAMMATICAL COMPETENCE IN ENGLISH IN STUDENTS OF NON-PHILOLOGICAL EDUCATION //INTERDISCIPLINE INNOVATION AND SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH CONFERENCE. – 2023. – Т. 1. – №. 5. – С. 1-6.

15. Abdurakhimovna R. S. METHODS FOR INCREASING STUDENTSSPEECH ABILITY //INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH CONFERENCE. – 2023. – Т. 1. – №. 10. – С. 14-18.

16. Turgunova F., Abdurahimovna R. S. METHODS AND SOLUTIONS FOR TEACHING READING IN ENGLISH //Журнал иностранных языков и лингвистики. – 2023. – Т. 5. – №. 5.

17. Turgunova F., Abdurahimovna R. S. DEVELOPING SKILLS IN STUDENTS IN ALL AREAS TO IMPROVE LANGUAGE SKILLS //Журнал иностранных языков и лингвистики. – 2023. – Т. 5. – №. 5.

18. Turgunova F., Abdurahimovna R. S. PROBLEMS IN INCREASING PUBLIC VOICE SKILLS AND WAYS TO SOLVE THEM //Журнал иностранных языков и лингвистики. – 2023. – Т. 5. – №. 5.

19. Turgunova F., Abdurahimovna R. S. RESEARCH ON THE LEVEL OF QUALITY OF PRESCHOOL EDUCATION AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF TRENDS IN INTERNATIONAL EXPERIENCE //Журнал иностранных языков и лингвистики. – 2023. – Т. 5. – №. 5.

20. Turgunova F., Abdurahimovna R. S. PROBLEMS AND SOLUTIONS IN LEARNING ENGLISH //Журнал иностранных языков и лингвистики. – 2023. – Т. 5. – №. 5.

21. Turgunova F., Abdurahimovna R. S. THE IMPORTANCE OF PROJECT WORK AND METHODS OF WORK IN TEACHING ENGLISH //Журнал иностранных языков и лингвистики. – 2023. – Т. 5. – №. 5.



22. Turgunova F., Abdurahimovna R. S. The Use of Old and New Methods of Teaching English //Журнал иностранных языков и лингвистики. – 2023. – Т. 5. – №. 5.
23. Turgunova F., Abdurahimovna R. S. Interactive Teaching Methods in English Classes //Журнал иностранных языков и лингвистики. – 2023. – Т. 5. – №. 5.
24. Turgunova F., Abdurahimovna R. S. WAYS TO INCREASE STUDENTS'MOTIVATION IN ENGLISH CLASSES //Журнал иностранных языков и лингвистики. – 2023. – Т. 5. – №. 5.
25. Rustamova S. This is Britain //Toshkent" Navruz" DUK. – 2018.
26. Тургунова Ф. PRAGMALINGVISTIKA NUQTAI NAZARIDAN SARLAVHA FUNKTSIYALARI //Ижтимоий-гуманитар фанларнинг долзарб муаммолари/Актуальные проблемы социально-гуманитарных наук/Actual Problems of Humanities and Social Sciences. – 2023. – Т. 3. – №. 6. – С. 192-197.
27. Turgunova, F. (2023). ZAMONAVIY TILSHUNOSLIKDA REKLAMA VA REKLAMA MATNI HODISASINI O'RGANISHNING ASOSIY YINDASHUVLARI. O 'ZBEKISTON MILLIY UNIVERSITETI XABARLARI, 1(4), 1.
28. Tursunovich R. I., Turgunova F. R. INNOVATIVE METHODS OF TEACHING A FOREIGN LANGUAGE //SCIENTIFIC APPROACH TO THE MODERN EDUCATION SYSTEM. – 2023. – Т. 1. – №. 11. – С. 23-28.
29. Tursunovich R. I., Turgunova F. R. EFFECTIVE GAME TECHNOLOGIES FOR PRESCHOOLERS'SPEECH //SCIENTIFIC APPROACH TO THE MODERN EDUCATION SYSTEM. – 2023. – Т. 1. – №. 11. – С. 29-34.
30. Tursunovich R. I., Turgunova F. R. FORMATION OF CRITICAL THINKING IN SCHOOLCHILDREN //SCIENTIFIC APPROACH TO THE MODERN EDUCATION SYSTEM. – 2023. – Т. 1. – №. 11. – С. 35-40.
31. Tursunovich R. I., Turgunova F. R. THE ROLE OF CONNOISSEURS IN LANGUAGE TEACHING FOR CHILDREN OF PRIMARY AND PRESCHOOL AGE //FORMATION OF PSYCHOLOGY AND PEDAGOGY AS INTERDISCIPLINARY SCIENCES. – 2023. – Т. 2. – №. 15. – С. 19-24.
32. Tursunovich R. I., Turgunova F. R. COGNITIVE APPROACH IN TEACHING ENGLISH AS MOTIVATIONAL FEATURES //FORMATION OF PSYCHOLOGY AND PEDAGOGY AS INTERDISCIPLINARY SCIENCES. – 2023. – Т. 2. – №. 15. – С. 25-33.



33. Turgunova F. fazilatturgunova05@ gmail. com KOGNITIV NAZARIYA ASOSIDA KENGAYTIRILGAN FRAZEOLOGIK METAFORA YARATISH XUSUSIYATLARI: KOGNITIV NAZARIYA ASOSIDA KENGAYTIRILGAN FRAZEOLOGIK METAFORA YARATISH XUSUSIYATLARI //Журнал иностранных языков и лингвистики. – 2022. – Т. 4. – №. 4.

34. Turgunova F., Rustamov I., Ataboyev I. fazilatturgunova05@ gmail. com FRAZEOLOGIYADA CHEGARALAR MUAMMOSI: FRAZEOLOGIYADA CHEGARALAR MUAMMOSI //Журнал иностранных языков и лингвистики. – 2022. – Т. 4. – №. 4.

35. Turgunova F. fazilatturgunova05@ gmail. com NUTQ STRATEGIYASI TUSHUNCHASI: NUTQ STRATEGIYASI TUSHUNCHASI //Журнал иностранных языков и лингвистики. – 2022. – Т. 4. – №. 4.

36. Turgunova F. fazilatturgunova05@ gmail. com TV REKLAMA SARLAVHASINI KOMPRESSIYA HODISASINI ORGANISH UCHUN STRATEGIK YONDASHUV: TV REKLAMA SARLAVHASINI KOMPRESSIYA HODISASINI ORGANISH UCHUN STRATEGIK YONDASHUV //Журнал иностранных языков и лингвистики. – 2022. – Т. 4. – №. 4.

37. Turgunova F. fazilatturgunova05@ gmail. com REKLAMA MATNINI SIQISHNI O'RGANISH UCHUN NAZARIY SHARTLAR SIQISH. UMUMIY TUSHUNCHALAR: REKLAMA MATNINI SIQISHNI O'RGANISH UCHUN NAZARIY SHARTLAR SIQISH. UMUMIY TUSHUNCHALAR //Журнал иностранных языков и лингвистики. – 2022. – Т. 4. – №. 4.

38. Turgunova F. fazilatturgunova05@ gmail. com FRAZEOLOGIYANI O'RGANISHNING ETNOLINGVISTIK ASPEKTI: FRAZEOLOGIYANI O'RGANISHNING ETNOLINGVISTIK ASPEKTI //Журнал иностранных языков и лингвистики. – 2022. – Т. 4. – №. 4.

39. Ataboyev I. M., Turgunova F. R. The concept of semantic field in linguistics //ACADEMICIA: An International Multidisciplinary Research Journal. – 2022. – Т. 12. – №. 3. – С. 319-324.

