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INCREASING THE SOCIAL AND SPIRITUAL ACTIVITY OF FUTURE PRIMARY CLASS TEACHERS

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Abstract

In this article, relevant pedagogical recommendations on the issues of increasing the socio-spiritual potential of future elementary school teachers and forming an active citizenship position, as well as the issues of attention given to them, have been disclosed.

Keywords and phrases: society, social and political activity, active citizenship position, culture, national values, civic institutions.

In our country, ensuring that the young generation grows up as healthy and well-rounded people, gets an education, and finds its rightful place in society has become one of the priorities of the state policy. The spiritual development of the growing young generation - raising their educational, socio-political activity, cultural level, educating young people in the spirit of loyalty to their Motherland, our national values, culture, traditions and rich national-cultural, historical heritage, strengthening their social protection, physically healthy and fit education as people is the main task of family, state and public organizations.

Today, the urgent issue facing us is the priority of the state policy of youth care.

In this regard, it is necessary to give special recognition to the issues of promotion of reading among young people and broad sections of the population.[3,47]

Therefore, the effect of any reforms is determined first of all by the moral and spiritual renewal of the people, the rise of thinking, the deep feeling that the changes that are taking place are involved in their life and destiny and draw conclusions from it.

It is very important for every young generation to feel that human interests are the basis of all changes and updates.

On the initiative of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Shavkat Mirziyoyev, in 2017, which was called "Dialogue with the people and human interests", serious work should be done to improve the state policy regarding youth: 25 tasks were clearly defined.



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In 2017-2021, the strategy of actions on the five priority directions of the development of the Republic of Uzbekistan is also significant because it is aimed at improving the system of state and community building. It is no coincidence that the action strategy was adopted in the year "Communication with the people and human interests". After all, it covers the priorities that determine the bright future and prospects of our people. Therefore, one of the most important aspects of building a civil society based on a democratic, legal market economy is the formation of legal consciousness and legal culture in the minds of young people, which will further increase their social and political activity in the life of society. is to increase.

A high level of social and political activity among young people, their initiative in the life of society is determined by their participation in the social, economic, political, cultural and spiritual spheres of our life. That is why the lessons and cooperation relations that young people receive in the family, neighborhood, general public, civil institutions, and educational institutions are important in increasing the socio-political activity of young people.

Under the chairmanship of President Shavkat Mirziyoyev, on March 19, 2019, increasing attention to youth, involving them widely in culture, art, physical education and sports, instilling in them the skills of using information technologies, promoting reading among young people, women a video selector meeting dedicated to the issues of increasing the employment of girls was held.

30% of the population of our country are young men and women between the ages of 14 and 30. Ample conditions have been created for their education and occupation. At the same time, it is an urgent issue to organize meaningful leisure time for young people. The more spiritually perfect young people are, the stronger their immunity against various foreign diseases will be.

As it is known, the head of our state put forward 5 important initiatives to start work in the social, spiritual and educational spheres on the basis of a new system. In a word, these 5 initiatives were met with great interest by our people, especially by our youth.

The success of reforms in the process of modernization of the country largely depends on the level of socio-political activity, legal consciousness and legal culture of the population, especially the youth. Forming confidence in the development of the Motherland among young people, let their participation in the implementation of necessary democratic reforms become a daily need. Therefore, in cooperation with



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the general public, it is appropriate to pay special attention to the following factors in shaping the socio-political activities of young people:

- Form feelings of love for the country in the minds of young people to wander;
- Formation of legal knowledge and skills of its rational use in the minds of young people;
- Creation of opportunities for effective use of public activities in youth education;
- Formation of skills of effective and reasonable use of legal documents;
- Increasing the culture of book reading and reading, which serves to develop a high intellectual level among the population, especially young people;
- To increase the socio-political activity of young people, first of all, to inculcate a sense of interest in their minds;

Today, in building a free and prosperous Motherland, a free and prosperous life, which is the highest goal, there are important tasks, such as forming the world view of young people with good ideas. In our renewing society, great attention is being paid to educating a healthy generation, forming the spirituality of a free citizen, raising spiritual and educational work to a high level, and bringing perfect people to adulthood.

It should be noted separately that we can specifically acknowledge that today naive, trusting young people who do not have enough knowledge, skills, and life experience, who are unaware of their history and the identity of their ancestors, are falling into the trap of destructive ideas. Currently, in some regions of the world, as a result of such actions, it is impossible to turn a blind eye to the fact that great moral losses, national consciousness, as well as religious values and lifestyle are being destroyed.

However, the ideological threat is increasingly taking on a new form, and for this reason, in independent Uzbekistan, the national idea and ideology, which is the unifying flag of the nation, society, and state, and the formation of an active citizenship position in the youth and instilling in the minds of our people work is being done actively. Today, if we observe the fundamental changes taking place in our country, our cities and villages are becoming more beautiful day by day. We can also observe that a number of changes are taking place in the fields of culture, art, literature, and science in the regions and remote districts. We can see that the main goal of the ongoing changes is to raise the confidence and attention of our people, the young generation, towards the future. It is worth mentioning that the formation



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and development of an active citizenship position in the minds of the young generation is the need of the hour. Today, the attention given to young people is increasing, because they are the owners of our tomorrow.

The fact that the issue of bringing up a mature generation in our country is being put on the agenda as an extremely urgent task is justified by our scientists that the main function of the modern Uzbek society is to produce people with sufficient immunity against information attacks.

Nowadays, the question of what should be based on and what should be paid attention to in the process of education and upbringing in order to preserve the integrity of the spiritual world of our young generation is the focus of attention of philosophers and representatives of humanitarian sciences. is important in ensuring its integrity.

Currently, the majority of Internet users are young people. Young people see the Internet as the main source of information. They access the Internet mainly to search for news, communicate with friends, and record music. In this process, invisible spiritual threats through the "Spider's web" are increasing on the minds of young people. The threat here is to poison the minds of the youth by promoting malice, false news or destructive information. As a result, young people's self-confidence in the future weakens or disappears altogether.

Reforms cannot be carried out purposefully and successfully without adapting the thinking of our youth to the demands of independence and the challenges of the era in which modern information technologies are rapidly entering all spheres of life, and the processes of globalization are intensifying. Only a person who has an active civic position and can think critically will develop ideological immunity to ignorance and various foreign destructive ideas faster. Only the owner of such an active self-interested attitude acquires patriotism, humanitarianism, strong faith and social maturity.

Today it is very important to bring up the next generation to be spiritually mature. It is no exaggeration to say that the positive effect of the economic reforms that have started and are gaining deep roots in our country, as well as the extent to which the extremely responsible and important task of building a great country in the future is solved, directly depends on the solution of this issue. Neglecting the issue of raising a spiritually mature generation or looking at it from behind the scenes, seeing it as something abstract or To understand and evaluate it as a self-fulfilling situation



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would be extremely hypocritical. After all, in the words of the First President Islam Karimov, "Where carelessness and indifference prevail, when the most urgent issues are left to selfishness, then spirituality becomes the weakest and weakest point." And on the contrary - where vigilance and enthusiasm, high intelligence and thinking reign, there spirituality becomes a powerful force' [1, 116]

As stated by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, "Currently, we all face a very important issue, that is, the task of spreading reading widely and bringing our youth's love for books, their moral immunity to a new level.[3] ,47]

In recent years, the leader of our country has opened the door to a wide range of opportunities for young people. The legal foundations of the state policy regarding the growing generation have been strengthened, and the republican interdepartmental council on youth issues has been established.

8 representatives of the young generation were appointed as deputy mayors. In the recent elections, 9 young men and women were elected to the Legislative Chamber of the Oliy Majlis, and about 10% of those who won in the local councils are young people.

It is clear from this that young people are our tomorrow. Today, if we are able to form activeness, self-sacrifice, and responsibility in the character of young people, we will strengthen the foundation of our future.

In short, one of the most appropriate ways to form an active citizenship position in the minds of the young generation growing up in our country and to imbue their hearts with good ideas is to increase their social and political activity in the life of society, love for the country, loyalty to the Motherland, our national values and ur - is to inculcate a sense of respect for our customs. Raising the interest of our youth in reading books is a huge task before all of us.

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