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INNOVATIVE METHODS OF TEACHING ENGLISH AND OTHER LANGUAGES IN HIGHER EDUCATION

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Abstract

Currently, a huge base of experience that a teacher can use during his career has been formed, and it is getting richer every day. But nevertheless, it is difficult for teachers and future professionals to master these experiences. The role of the teacher in creating best practices and popularizing them among colleagues is of special importance. Educators should consider the cost and effectiveness of new pedagogical practices. The orientation of the teacher's practical activity to innovation allows the practical application of the achievements achieved as a result of theoretical pedagogical research.

Keywords: English language, teaching methods, fundamental method, speech, communication, international standards, educational system.

Pedagogy as a science dealt with the theoretical foundations of child education. Modern Pedagogue intends to engage in educational, cultural and spiritual education of adults together with children. In the Republic of Uzbekistan, pedagogues are treated as the main means of forming the spirituality of a well-rounded person. The pedagogue studies the laws, structure and mechanisms of the educational process, determines the content and principles of educational and educational work, the form, method and principles of their organization. Teaching and formation is the main function of the pedagogue. Personality education is considered the main concept in Pedagogy and means the joint activity of family and society aimed at forming a well-rounded person. With the help of education, it is intended to determine the spiritual aspects of the human personality. Worldview, faith, goodness, beauty, goodness, justice and skills are transformed into personality traits only with the help of education. It expresses the concept of training aimed at mastering the set of knowledge, skills and abilities necessary for living among people, getting married in life and performing activities. As a result of training, a person will be provided with the necessary knowledge and will have the opportunity to receive special information at various levels in the future.



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As a result of education and training, certain personal qualities are formed in a person. Through upbringing and education, Shache will acquire spiritual and intellectual qualities that he did not have before. This situation continues throughout the life of a person and is a factor in his development. Pedagogy as a science related to man and his formation includes philosophy, ethics, aesthetics, cultural studies, psychology, economics, political science, demography, history, literature, medicine, mathematics and is inextricably linked with other sciences. In the development of the science and practice of pedagogy, it uses the theoretical foundations of these sciences, research methods, the methods of identifying, analyzing and summarizing scientific conclusions. There are several areas and departments in pedagogy that arise from the study of which aspects of education and training processes. Didactics is the field dealing with the purpose, tasks, principles, and methods of teaching. The field of educational theory and practice of pedagogy includes issues of formation of moral qualities of a person, formation of spiritual aspects such as faith, worldview, morality. The law of organizational-pedagogical work, such as the organization, organization and management of education, is developed by the field of pedagogy. Therefore, it is crucial to take into account the age characteristics of the learner when defining the rules of pedagogy.

Interactive learning tools:

The use of interactive methods began with simple simple exhibitions, posters, maps, models, etc. Today, modern technologies of interactive education include the latest equipment:

- interactive boards;
- tablets;
- computer simulators;
- virtual models;
- plasma panel;
- projectors;
- laptops etc.

Interactivity in the teaching process helps to solve the following tasks:

- leave the presentation of the presentation material for interactive communication with the input of the motility;
- save time when you don't need to create charts, formulas and diagrams on the card;
- Increase the effectiveness of the transfer of the learned material, because interactive educational tools include different sensory systems of the student;



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ease of organizing group work or games, full involvement of the audience; establishing a deep connection between students and teachers, improving the climate within the team.

Interactive methods of teaching - games, discussions, stage preparation, training, training, etc. - requiring the teacher to use special methods. There are many of these techniques and different styles are usually used at different stages of the session: to participate in the process, they use "brainstorming", discuss and think about the situation;

clusters, active reading, debates, advanced lectures, business games in the main part of the lesson;

To receive ideas, it is necessary to wait, such as an "unfinished proposal", an essay, a fairy tale, mini-compositions.

The concepts of "method", "methodology" and "technology" are widely used in teaching English. There are different approaches to describing the nature of these concepts, which are causing controversy among experts. By analyzing and summarizing data, a clear definition of concepts can be formed. An activity consisting of a method, a method or a form of action aimed at a specific educational goal creates a unique educational method. Students learning English are offered several methods. One of them is the main method. For this, you need at least 2-3 years of study and deep study of grammar. This method is mainly used in the training of professional translators, and at the end of their studies, students become "native speakers" in the world, that is, native speakers. Based on it, language is studied as a real and complete means of communication. [1] Currently, the fundamental method has not changed its purpose, but many other methods have entered the field of competition with the fundamental method. The most important thing in the process of language learning is how correct the information content is. In reforming the educational system of our republic, coordination with educational programs based on foreign experience and meeting international standards became the basis for improving the higher pedagogical education system. Under the conditions of Uzbekistan, taking into account our national mentality and traditions, the fundamental reform of the quality of education based on foreign experiences is the need of the hour. In this regard, in the Strategy of Actions on the five priority directions of the development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021, it is stated in our country "Increasing the quality and efficiency of the activities of higher education institutions, stimulating scientific research and innovative activities,



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scientific and innovative achievements to create effective mechanisms of implementation..., to improve the quality of personnel training, to create the necessary conditions for the training of qualified specialists based on international standards, each higher education institution should establish close cooperation relations with the world's leading scientific institutions - educational institutions installation and development of students' creative abilities, effective use of interactive methods in working with young audiences, the ability to provide them with quality education in a foreign language, bringing the level of higher education to an exemplary level and fundamentally improving it were determined as the main tasks. The demand for learning English is increasing day by day. It includes parts of reading, writing, listening and speaking, and specific concepts and skills are given for each of them. Effective use of educational technologies and modern information technologies. It is also planned to increase the quality and efficiency of education by introducing modern innovative technologies into the educational process. In particular, there are several advantages of using such information and communication technologies in learning English. The role of modern technologies in language learning and teaching is important. The use of technological tools is useful in all aspects of English language learning: reading, writing, listening and speaking. For example, to listen and understand, of course, this process cannot be carried out without a computer, player, CD discs. Listening comprehension is one of the most important aspects of language learning. In this case, the student is required to pay attention to the speaker's pronunciation, grammatical rules, vocabulary and its meanings.

Students' familiarity with and use of information and communication technologies is an important factor in the use of modern technologies in the educational process. Teaching and learning English using modern technology is one of the most convenient ways. In this process, including: – using the computer, the student can watch and listen to videos, demonstrations, dialogues, films or cartoons in English; - you can listen and watch radio broadcasts and TV programs in English; - CD players can be used. The use of these technical tools makes the process of learning English more interesting and effective for students. Today, teaching through interactive games is becoming a tradition in higher education institutions. It is known that the lesson is conducted on the basis of various games, which ensures that students show their potential, concentrate, improve their knowledge and skills, and become strong [2]. The psychological mechanisms of game activity rely on the basic



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needs of a person for self-expression, finding a stable place in life, self-control, and realizing one's potential. Any game should be based on generally accepted educational principles and tactics. In the course of the lesson, it is advisable to use terms suitable for specialties.

In the lesson, the student is interested in a regular lesson and works freely. Pupils participate in game lessons with interest, strive to win, the teacher teaches the pupil through them. By playing the game, the student believes and develops interest in speaking, listening, understanding and writing in English. It is known that in the current educational process, the student should be the subject. Focusing more on interactive methods increases the effectiveness of education.

Conclusion:

One of the most important requirements for English language classes is to teach students to think independently. [3] Today, English language teachers use the following innovative methods based on the experience of pedagogues in the United States and England: - To use this method, "Creative problem solving", the beginning of the story is read and how it ends. refers to the judgment of students; - "Merry Riddles" teaching riddles to listeners is important in teaching English, they learn unfamiliar words and find answers to riddles; - "Quick answers" help to increase the efficiency of the lesson; - "Chain story" method helps to develop oral speech of students. It helps to develop speaking, for this it is necessary to use pictures related to the topic.[4]As we can see, each innovative technology has its own characteristics. All such methods involve the cooperation of the teacher and the student, and the active participation of the listener in the educational process. Instills a passion for knowledge in students and strives to thoroughly prepare for classes. This makes them active subjects of the learning process. With this, the educational system set itself the task of educating a free-thinking, well-rounded, independent mature person.

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