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TERMINOLOGY AND KINSHIP TERMS

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Abstract. This article is devoted to the problems of their specific characteristics, dictionary meanings and scope of application, taking into account the development of the terminology department of linguistics and the importance of field terms and the need for scientific-theoretical research of kinship terms, which are considered as one of the units of this department. 'worked out. The article examines the linguistic features of the terms related to kinship in the English and Uzbek languages.

Key words: term, terminology, kinship terms, linguistics, dictionary meaning.

Аннотация: В данной статье учтено развитие терминологического отдела языкознания и значение полевых терминов и необходимость научно-теоретического исследования терминов родства, которые рассматриваются как одна из единиц этого отдела, их специфические особенности, возникновение, словарь значения и посвящены проблемам сферы реализации. В статье рассматриваются лингвистические особенности терминов, связанных с родством, в английском и узбекском языках.

Ключевые слова: термин, терминология, термины родства, языкознание, словарное значение.

A person uses all layers of language during his life. Among them, the terminology department is of particular importance. The terminology department is a department that has been developing for many years. (B.N. Golovin, A.S. Gerd, N. Dmitriev, N. Baskakov, A.A. Reformatsky, V. Danilenko, N. Mamatov, U. Tursunov, S. Ibrohimov, A. Khojiev, E. Begmatov, O. Usmonov, H. Doniyorov, G'. Abdurahmonov, S. Akobirov, H. Dadaboev, H. Jamolkhanov, L. A. Kapanadze, D. S. Lotte, N. Mahmudov, N. Mahkamov, M. Abdiev, N. Ikromova, M. .Asomutdinova, T. Tursunova, T. Dadakhonova, A. Madvaliev, I. Yoldoshev, A. Sobirov, Sh. Usmanova, N. Kasimov, H. Yodgorov and others). The term is derived from the Greek word "terminus", which means a limit, a border. Issues of terminology have always been one of the topical issues of linguistics. Because



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determining the place and function of terms in the dictionary layers allows to understand the essence of the concept correctly. In all the works devoted to terminology, the units that represent specific concepts of one or another field and perform the nominative function are considered to be terms. While defining the term, A. Reformatsky concludes that "... terms are special words". V. Kalinin calls the words used in certain disciplines and professions "special lexicon" and divides it into two groups. 1. The special lexicon includes, first of all, terms. 2. In addition to terms, the special lexicon also includes professionalisms. He continued his opinion and said, "The difference between the term and professionalisms is that the term is an expression, the name of a concept that is official, accepted and legalized in a certain science, industry, agriculture, technology, and professionalism. "a profession is a semi-official word that is often spread in the living language and does not have a strict, scientific description of the concept," says [4,141c]. type, i.e. traditional scientific language is meant [2,157c]. The language of science, as one of the functional systems of the general literary language, stands alongside the concepts of the language of live conversation and the language of fiction.

As terminology developed, the importance of studying its branches, that is, field terms, also increased. One of the topical topics of field terminology is the field of kinship terms. There are many studies about this terminological system that are considered from a linguistic point of view. Kinship The systematic study of kinship terms dates back to the fundamental work of Lewis Henry Morgan in the middle of the 19th century [10,3b]. and we can see only the proverbs written by S.A. Burnasheva. In addition to the ability to convey information that is important to the receiver, terms reflect the kinship between the speaker and the listener. In society, several terms may be used for the same purpose. However, these terms differ from society to society in terms of their structure, origin, method of formation, and their basic lexical meaning. Therefore, it was considered necessary to research the terms of kinship in English and Uzbek.

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