

DIFFERENT TERMS WHICH EXPRESS DEGREES AND TITLES IN EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM

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Educational specialization is the sum of knowledge, skills and abilities acquired by a graduate during his studies. professional programs provide higher education and the opportunity to engage in certain types of professional activity in accordance with the qualifications obtained. Is there a fundamental difference between a field of study and a major? It should be noted that the educational direction provides a wider range of professional activities. There are also concepts such as "group of specialties" and "field of knowledge" - the division of sciences into certain types (humanitarian, technical, natural, educational, etc.). However, this difference is characteristic only for higher education. vocational education. What does the concept of "qualification in the field of study or specialty" mean? The level of preparation for the implementation of a certain type of professional activity in a certain field or specialty. Qualifications are determined by the State Educational Standard of Higher Vocational Education. The minimum wage also depends on the qualification (if you work in a public institution in your specialty).

A psychologist and sociolinguistics, Ekaterina PASTUSHKOVA stated that Profession (Latin *professionio* - officially designated profession) is a type of labor activity of a person who has a set of theoretical knowledge and practical skills obtained as a result of special training and work experience. The name of the profession is determined by the content and nature of work or service functions, the tools or tools used. Many professions are divided into specialties. Profession as a group of interrelated specialties (profession - doctor, specialty - general practitioner, surgeon, ophthalmologist; profession - teacher, specialty - teacher of geography, history, mathematics) can be expressed in six main aspects. social relations, its six main components:

- 1) the field of application of human forces as a labor subject, a limited type of labor activity;
- 2) a group of people performing certain labor functions of a socially useful nature;
- 3) training (knowledge, skills, qualifications) of a person capable of performing relevant labor functions;
- 4) professional activity - as a process of performing professionally performed labor functions;
- 5) activity performed for a certain fee;



6) activity that gives a person a certain social and social position.

Scholars differentiate that, the concept of a profession is an activity that is the source of his existence and a means of personal self-realization. If we consider the origin of the word "profession", it is necessary to refer to the history of this word. The term "profession" is derived from the Latin, which means "to speak in public, to announce, to declare."

Specialization is a set of skills, abilities and knowledge obtained in the educational process and duly confirmed. They are necessary to perform a specific job and are associated with one or more professions. Thus, a law student can become a lawyer, prosecutor, or legal advisor. A specialty is often understood as a specialization or type of activity within the same profession. For example, a surgeon, construction engineer, consultant psychologist. However, in the documents on education, a specialty is a separate field of science, technology or art, in which teaching is carried out in higher or secondary special educational institutions, and in vocational educational institutions according to these documents, it is not a specialty, but a profession. Thus, after graduating from vocational lyceums and some colleges, as a rule, the names of professions are written on the diploma, and after graduating from higher educational institutions, the names of specialties or professional training courses are written. The main difference is within the concept. A specialty is a general term that unites a group of professions. They may require some additional skills or fully correspond to the volumes obtained during training.

Another notion is called a position which is a labor, a job related to the performance of a number of specific tasks. official duties. It defines the position of the employee in a certain body of the management apparatus, it reflects the duties, rights and obligations. He or she corrects the position related to the control chain. For example: the position "chief doctor" is logical only in one chain, along with which there is a head of department, ward doctor, department doctor, etc. The presence of subordinates determines additional rights and obligations, determines the limits of authority and authority. There are positions that can only be occupied by representatives of a certain profession.

In conclusion, a profession is a type of activity whereas a position is a position occupied. Often the position a person occupies is significantly different from the profession he occupies. The existence of a profession is confirmed by a document on higher, secondary special or vocational education. The position is determined by a corporate document (leader's order) and is based on state



regulations. Work book, indicated in the position held. The concept of "occupation" is broader than the concept of "position". For example, teaching is a profession. A teacher of Russian language and literature in a particular school is a position. Thus, the position determines the social status of a person, his place in society. You can get a position not only on the basis of qualifications, but also because of your personal qualities. And the profession forms the framework of knowledge, skills and competencies that a person relies on when entering a job.

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