

**O‘ZBEK TILSHUNOSLIGINING TERMINOLOGIYA VA
LEKSIKOGRAFIYASI, XUSUSAN, ASTRONOMIYA
SOHASINING TERMINOGRAFIYASINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH
MASALALARI**

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Annotatsiya:

Mazkur maqolada o‘zbek tilshunosligining terminologiya va leksikografiya, xususan, terminografiya bo‘yicha, umumiy filologik hamda sohaviy lug‘atlarning ahamiyati, ularni tuzish, terminologik birliklarning soha bo‘yicha o‘ziga xos jihatlarini ajratib ko‘rsatish, shuningdek, ularni umumiy filologik yoki maxsus lug‘atlarda keltirish, birliklarni izohlash kabi masalalari yoritilgan. Maqolani yoritishda tavsiflash, qiyoslash, komponent tahlil statistik tahlil, tasniflash metodlaridan foydalanildi. Astronomiyaga oid tadqiqotlarning rivojlanishi natijasida yuzlab terminlarning paydo bo‘lishi milliy terminologiya va terminografiya sohasining tubdan isloh qilinishini talab etadi. Bu esa astronomiya sohasidagi ilmiy izlanishlarga bo‘lgan ehtiyojni oshishi bilan birga mazkur sohaga oid terminlarning leksikografik talqinini o‘rganish jarayonida ularning etnik, struktural-semantik jihatlarini izchil talqin qilish, sohaga oid terminlarni tartibga solish va terminlarning izohli lug‘atlarda berilishini mukammallashtirishni taqozo etadi.

Kalit so‘zlar: terminografiya, terminosistema, milliy korpus, semantik teglash, semantik model, terminlarni milliyalashtirish, semantik tavsif, milliy terminologiya.

TERMINOLOGY AND LEXICOGRAPHY OF UZBEK LINGUISTICS, IN PARTICULAR, ASTRONOMY ISSUES OF IMPROVING THE TERMINOLOGY OF THE FIELD

Annotation:

the article covers such issues of Uzbek linguistics as terminology and lexicography, in particular, terminography, the importance of general philological and field dictionaries, their compilation, highlighting specific aspects of terminological units by field, as well as bringing them in general philological or special dictionaries, interpreting units. In the coverage of the article, methods of description, comparison, component analysis statistical analysis, classification were used.

As a result of the development of research on astronomy, the emergence of hundreds of terms requires a radical reform of the field of national terminology and terminography. This, together with the increased need for scientific research in the field of Astronomy, in the process of studying the lexicographic interpretation of terms related to this field, assumes a consistent interpretation of their ethnic, structural-semantic aspects, the regulation of terms related to the field and the perfection of the assignment of terms in annotated dictionaries.

Keywords: terminography, terminosystem, National Corpus, semantic tagging, Semantic model, term nationalization, semantic Description, National terminology.

ТЕРМИНОЛОГИЯ И ЛЕКСИКОГРАФИЯ УЗБЕКСКОГО ЛИНГВИСТИКИ, В ЧАСТНОСТИ АСТРОНОМИИ ВОПРОСЫ СОВЕРШЕНСТВОВАНИЯ ТЕРМИНОЛОГИИ ОБЛАСТИ

Аннотация:

В статье раскрывается значение терминологии и лексикографии узбекского языкознания, в частности общепилологических и отраслевых словарей, их состав, выделение отдельных аспектов терминологических единиц по областям, а также их общие вопросы, такие как цитирование в филологических или специальных словари, поясняющие единицы освещаются. При освещении статьи использовались методы описания, сравнения, компонентного анализа, статистического анализа и классификации. Появление сотен терминов в

результате развития астрономических исследований требует коренного реформирования области национальной терминологии и терминографии. Это увеличивает потребность в научных исследованиях в области астрономии, а в процессе изучения лексикографической интерпретации терминов, относящихся к этой области, необходимо последовательно интерпретировать их этнический, структурно-семантический аспекты, регламентировать термины, относящиеся к этой области. области, а также улучшить представление терминов в толковых словарях.

Ключевые слова: терминография, терминосистема, Национальный корпус, семантическая разметка, Семантическая модель, национализация термина, семантическое описание, Национальная терминология.

Introduction

The language sector had to undergo reformation as a result of significant changes that followed independence; This meant that politicians had to take notice of the need to produce multi-volume explanatory dictionaries that could satisfy contemporary demands. A specific government decision was made in this regard to create and release a new Uzbek language explanatory dictionary under the State Program. Thus, between 2006 and 2008, a five-volume explanatory dictionary of the Uzbek language was produced. The explanatory dictionary that was created in 1981 is not fully changed and updated, according to the author [1], however this dictionary was created using the above-mentioned dictionary's sources.

Review of literature

The explanatory dictionary of the Uzbek language has become a scientific innovation for the field of Uzbek linguistics as well as being considered as an important resource for users. After all, the creation of such large resources at the Uzbek lexicographic level has started a new stage in lexicology. The created dictionaries (2-volume and 5-volume) reflect the state of the Uzbek language in the periodic process. Along with phraseology and word combinations, terms related to various fields are also included in the dictionaries.

Methodology

The source that is the direct basis for creating an explanatory dictionary of the Uzbek language is the "Uzbek-Russian Dictionary" published in 1959 [5]. In it, the experience of Uzbek lexicology was summarized, the lexical-semantic system of the modern Uzbek language, the standards of the literary language formed in the past period were described in detail for the first time. Although many studies on terminology have been created in world linguistics, no unanimous conclusion has been given regarding their short and clear definition. Nevertheless, summarizing the theories about the definition of terms, it is clear that under this term there is a clear and short word or phrase associated with a special concept, event or object in any field of knowledge. Indeed, the most important features of terminological language units are primarily related to certain scientific understanding, accuracy and consistency. According to A.S. Gerd, a term is a natural and artificial language unit, that is, a word or a combination of words, with a special terminological meaning that clearly and fully reflects the main features of existing concepts at a certain stage of the development of science.

Although there are many comments about the definition of the term in the scientific literature, we can see from the content of almost all definitions that the term is described as a word or a phrase expressing a special scientific and technical concept. It is natural that terms have a special place in naming and describing scientific concepts in the field of science and technology. No field of science can be imagined without terms. Each field of science has its own terminological system, which it works with. Lexico-statistical research is carried out to sort and perfect the terminological system of a particular field. On this basis, the lexico-statistics of astronomy terms given in the explanatory dictionaries of the Uzbek language was determined. The purpose of this is to determine the periods of "birth" and historical development of the terms of the field. Based on the results of the statistical method, conclusions regarding the process of development of language units were formed. In conclusion. The treasure of the people, the nation's reflection, is "An explanatory dictionary of the Uzbek language". These days, the state has begun to take notice of these dictionaries. As such, when constructing it, one must focus on the essential meanings of each field's words and collaborate with subject matter experts where appropriate. This increases the dictionary's usability and guarantees its survival for a longer amount of time.



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