

ISSIQXONA OQQANOT (TRIALEURODES VAPORARIORUM WETS) NI PUSHTDORLIGIGA HAVO HARORATI VA NAMLIKNING TA'SIRI

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O'simliklar karantini va himoyasi ilmiy tadqiqot insituti doktoranti.

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Annotasiya:

Poliz ekinlarida bir necha turdagi zararli hasharotlar rivojlanib, yetishtirilayotgan hosilning miqdori va sifatiga katta salbiy ko'rsatmoqda. Ayniqsa issiqxona oqqanoti zarari yuqori bo'lib, uning populyatsiyasi va rivojlanishiga havo harorati va namlikning ta'sirini o'rganish muhim ahamiyatga ega.

Kalit so'zlar: Poliz, oqqanot, zararkunanda, harorat, namlik, pushdorlik, qarshi kurash.

Poliz ekinlarining ekilgan urug'lari va ko'chatlari kemiruvchilar va turli xil polifagli tuproq zararkunandalariga zarar yetkazishi mumkin. Kemiruvchi hasharotlardan o'tloq parvonasi- *Loxostege sticticalis*, gamma tunlami- *Autographa gamma*, shuningdek poliz qo'ng'izlari- *Epilachna chrysomelina* F., va boshqalar kiradi. So'ruvchi zararkunandalardan esa Poliz shirasi - *Aphis gossypii*, akatsiya shirasi - *A.Craccivora*, tamaki tripsi - *Thrips tabaci* va oddiy o'rgimchakkana, tamaki oqqanoti - *Bemisia tabaci* issiqxona oqqanoti - *Trialeurodes vaporariorum* katta zarar yetkazadi.

Issiqxona oqqanoti asosan issiqsevar tur hasharot bo'lib, zararkunanda erta bahordan kech kuzgacha issiqxonalarda doimiy rivojlanadi. U yil davomida 9-10 ta avlod berib hayotiy davomiyligi, tuxum qo'yishi, yashovchanligi harorat va havoning nisbiy namligiga va o'simlik turiga bog'liq ekanligi ilmiy asoslangan [1; 56-61-b.].

Issiqxona oqqanoti - *Trialeurodes vaporariorum* West. Homoptera turkumi Aleyrodidae oilasiga mansub hashoratdir. Oqqanot yozda issiqxonalardan migratsiya qilib ochiq dalada ko'payishi natijasida issiqxonalarga yaqin bo'lgan joylarda poliz va sabzavot boshqa bir qancha ekinlariga kuchli zarar keltirmoqda. Issiqxona oqqanoti o'simlikni so'rib, undagi ozuqa moddalarni kamayishiga olib keladi, shuningdek zararkunandaning bilvosita ta'siri ham mavjud: oqqanot oziqlanayotgan vaqtda chiqargan suyuqlikda saprofit zamburug'lar rivojlanib, barg sathini qoplab qoladi, natijada o'simlikda normal biokimyoviy jarayon kechishi buziladi, o'simlik zaiflashadi, hosilga putur yetadi, ayniqsa, vegetatsiya davri boshlaridagi zararlanish tufayli o'simlik butkul nobud bo'ladi.

Voyaga yetgan hasharot tanasi sarg'ish rangli 1-1,5 mm uzunlikda bo'lib, ikki juft unimon oqqanotlidir. Tuxumi ovalsimon 0,24 mm uzunlikda bo'lib, dastlabki bosqichda ular och-sariq tusli bo'ladi.

Urg'ochisi oq tuxumlarni ilgak yordamida bargga yopishtiradi, bu orqali tuxum bargdan ozuqa oladi. 1-2 kundan keyin tuxum qorayadi. Tuxumdan chiqqandan so'ng, lichinka 2-3 soatdan keyin barg bo'ylab harakatlana oladi. Maqul joyni topib, oziqlanishni boshlaydi. Zararkunandalarning qolgan lichinka bosqichlari harakatsizdir. To'rtinchi bosqichda lichinka qavariq bo'lib, yashil rangga ega bo'lib, uning atrofida mum kamariga ega bo'ladi. Rivojlanish oxirida lichinkadan katta yoshli imago chiqadi. Lichinka uchinchi yoshida 0,52 mm gacha o'sadi, ancha xiralashadi, 2-6 kun davomida rivojlanib, yelkasida 7 juft o'simta paydo bo'ladi va shu bilan oldingi yoshdagilardan farq qiladi. Lichinka to'rtinchi yoshida nimfaga aylanadi, uzunligi 0,8- 0,75 mm gacha yetadi. U 10-16 kun rivojlanadi.

Nimfadan 11-12 kun ichida voyaga yetgan hasharot uchib chiqadi. Bu hasharot asosan bargning yoritilmagan pastki qismiga yopishadi. Yetuk zotlari umuman o'simliklarni bevosita zararlamaydilar. Ularning voyaga yetganlari 2-3 kun ichida qo'shiladilar. O'simlikdan-o'simlikka uchib o'tib tuxum qo'ya boshlaydi. Tuxumlarini yosh bargning pastki qismiga, 10-20 donadan to'p-to'p qilib qo'yadilar olib borilgan tadqiqot natijalariga ko'ra, muhit 15°C harorat va namlik 30% bo'lsa, 45 dona tuxum qo'yilgan bo'lsa, namlik 45% bo'lganda va 60% namlikda esa 89 dona tuxum qo'ygan. Havo haroratini 20 °C ga oshirganda namlik 30, 45 va 60 % bo'lganda mos ravishda 107, 145 va 214 dona tuxum qo'ygan bo'lsa, havo harorati 25 °C ga oshganda tuxum qo'yish yanada oshganligi aniqlandi. Eng qulay sharoit

havo harorati 25 °C va havoning namligi 60 % bo'lganda kuzatildi. Havo haroratining yana 5 °C ga oshishi bilan pushtdorligi kamayishi aniqlandi.

Oqqanotning pushtdorligiga havo harorati va namlikning ta'siri

Harorat, °C	Havo namligi %		
	30%	45%	60%
15	45	52	89
20	107	145	214
25	95	210	335
30	43	62	91

Xulosa qilib aytganda, Laboratoriya sharoitida issiqxona oqqanotining pushtdorligiga havo harorati va namlikning ta'siri juda katta ekan. Eng qulay sharoit, havo harorati 25 °C va namlik 60 % bo'lganda kuzatildi, havo haroratining va namlikning oshishi va kamashishi bilan tuxum qo'yish jadalligi ham pasayib bordi.

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